



Unit Four/ Let's Go Shopping !

لنتسوق ، لنذهب الى التسوق

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- much/many • some/any • a few, a little, a tot of • Articles • Shopping • Prices

❑ Expression of Quantity

1- Count and uncount nouns

Count nouns	Uncount nouns
a cup	water
a girl	sugar
an apple	milk
an egg	music
a pound	money

- We can say “ Three cups, Two Girls (count them) but cannot say “Two waters or one money” (cannot count them).

2- Count nouns can be singular or plural

Example: 1- This cup is full

2- These cups are empty

3- Uncount nouns can only be singular

Example: 1- The water is cold

2- The weather was nice

much/ many

1- We use much with uncount nouns in questions and negatives

Example: 1- How much money have you got?

2- There isn't much milk left

2- We use many with count nouns in questions and negatives

Example: 1- How many people were at the party?

2- I didn't take many photos on holiday

some/ any

1- Some is used in positive sentences

Example : I would like some sugar

2- Any is used in questions and negatives

Example : 1- Is there any sugar in this tea? 2- I didn't buy any apple

3- We use some with in questions that are requests or offers

Example : 1- Can I have some cake? 2- Would you like some tea?



4- The rules are the same for the components **someone, anything, anybody, somewhere, etc.**

Example: 1- I have got something for you?

2- Hello? Is anybody here?

3- There isn't anywhere to go in my town.

a few and a little

1- We use a few with count nouns

Example: 1- There are a few cars left, but not many.

2- We use a little with uncount nouns

Example: 1- Can you give me a little help?



□ a lot/ lots of

1- we use a lot / lots of with both count and uncount nouns

Example: 1- There is a lot of butter

2- I have got lots of friends

2- A lot / lots of can be used in questions and negatives

Example: 1- Are there lots of tourists in your country?

2- There isn't a lot of butter, but there is enough.

□ Articles : a / the

1- The indefinite article **a and **an** is used with singular, countable nouns to refer to a thing or idea for the first time.**

Example: 1- We have a cat and dog.

2- There is a supermarket in your street

2- The indefinite article **the is used with singular and plural , countable and uncountable nouns.**

Example: 1- I am going to the supermarket. Do you want anything?



❖ **The indefinite article (a) is used with :**

1- professions :

Example: I'm a teacher , She's an architect

2- some expressions of quantity.

Example: a pair of, a little, a couple of, a few

3- What + a count noun.

Example: What a lovely day, What a pity

❖ **The indefinite article (the) used with :**

1- before seas, hotels, rivers, museums, newspapers, etc.

Example: The Times , The Atlantic sea, The Ritz

2- If there is only one of something

Example: The Sun, The Queen

3- Superlative adjectives

Example: He's the richest man in the world.



❖ **There is no indefinite article :**

1- Before plural and uncountable nouns :

Example: I like patatas, Milk is good for you

2- Before countries, Towns , Streets, Languages, Meals, Airports

Example: I had lunch with John, I bought cake from airport

3- Before some places

Example: at home , in/on bed, at/ to work, at/to university, by bus, by plane, by car

4- In exclamations with What + an uncount noun.

Example: What beautiful weather , What loud music

Note : In the phrase (go home) there is no article always

I went home early NOT I went to home



There + is

AFFIRMATIVE:

There + **is** + **a/an** + **singular countable noun** + **comp.**

Example:

There **is** **a** **cat** in the room.

There **is** **an** **apple** in the bowl.

NEGATIVE:

There + **is** + **not** + **a/an** + **SCN** + **comp.**

isn't

There **isn't** **a** **cat** in the room.

There **isn't** **an** **apple** in the bowl.

There + are

AFFIRMATIVE :

There + **are** +

Ø / a few
Many / Some
lots of
No (2 ,3,4...)

+ **PN**+ comp.

There **are** **students** in the class.

There **are** **a few** **books** on the table.

There **are** **many** **brushes** in the bathroom.

There **are** **a lot of** **buses**.

There **are** **some** **toys** in the box.

There **are** **six** **dictionaries** on the shelf.

NEGATIVE :

There + are + not + any + PN + comp.


aren't

There aren't any students in the class.

There aren't any books on the table.

There aren't any brushes in the bathroom.

❖ Yes, / No, Question: (There is ...)

Is + there + a / an + SCN + comp

Is there a cat in the room?

Is there an apple in the bowl?

❖ Yes, / No, Question : (There are ...)

Are + there + any + PN + comp

Are there any students in the class?

Are there any books on the table?

Yes , there is .

No, there isn't.

(is not)

Yes , there are .

No, there aren't .

(are not)

NOUN + IS + **Articles** + NOUN: SINGULAR

a chair
a woman
a school
a lion
a bed
a man

A in front of
consonants

an elevator
an avocado
an egg
an umbrella
an oven
an ice cream

An in front
of **vowels**

Practice: (SB, p. 31) * Complete the sentences with some or any.

Have you got _____ brothers or sisters?

We don't need _____ olive oil.

Here are _____ letters for you.

I need _____ money.

Is there _____ petrol in the car?

Practice: (SB, p. 31) 2. Complete the sentences with much or many.

1. Have you got _____ homework?

2. We don't need _____ eggs. Just half a dozen.

3. Is there _____ traffic in your town?


4. I don't know _____ students in this class.

5. How _____ people live in your house?

Practice: WB (Ex. 3 p. 31) 3. Some or any?

Complete the sentences with some or any:

1. haven't got _____ paper.
2. I'll buy _____ paper when I go to the shops.
3. Is there _____ petrol in the car?
4. Yes. I put _____ in yesterday.
5. I bought _____ fruit, but they didn't have _____ vegetables.
6. Do you have _____ change on the table a minute ago.
7. I saw _____ change on the table a minute ago.
8. I need _____ help with my homework. Are you free?
9. I don't have _____ free time today. Sorry.
10. Did you have _____ problems with this exercise?



Thank you
for your
attention