

# Preposition

حروف الجر

in - on - at

يمكن استخدامهم كحرف جر للزمان : أولاً - حروف جر للزمان :

<b>at</b>	Specific times	❖ I start work at 9 o'clock.
	Festivals in general	❖ I'm going to Brazil at Christmas.
	Night	❖ I find it difficult to sleep at night.
<b>on</b>	Specific days	❖ I'd like to go to the cinema on Saturday.
<b>in</b>	Parts of the day	❖ I go to the gym in the morning.
	Months	❖ I normally go on holiday in February.
	Seasons	❖ We can go skiing in winter.
	Years	❖ I was born in 1972.
	A time period	❖ The train leaves in 5 minutes.

Preposition	examples
<b>at</b>	8 o'clock - 10.30 - midnight - night - the weekend - Christmas - the end of
<b>on</b>	Sunday(s) - 25 April - New year's day - Monday Morning - Tuesday afternoon
<b>in</b>	April - 1985 - summer - the morning - in five Minutes - few days

## Examples

- ☺ I start work at 8 o'clock .
- ☺ Where will you be **at** Christmas ?
- ☺ Are you busy **at** the moment ?
- ☺ I don't work **on** Sundays .
- ☺ The concert is **on** 22 November .
- ☺ Are you doing anything **on** Saturday evening ?
- ☺ The garden is lovely **in** spring .
- ☺ Do you often go out **in** the evening ?



ثانياً – حروف جر للمكان :

Preposition	examples
<b>in</b>	a room – a car – garden – town – the water – street – the world – bed – a bank – a factory – the kitchen
<b>at</b>	home – work – school – university - the bus stop – the door – the traffic lights – the top – the bottom – the end of
<b>on</b>	a shelf – a balcony – the floor – the ceiling – a horse – a bicycle – a bus – a ship – the first floor – the way to

**Examples**

- 1- She works **in** a shop / a bank / a factory .
- 2- I live **in** a town / a small street .
- 3- Did you come here **in** your car / **in** a taxi ?
- 4- There is a big tree **in** the middle of the garden .
- 5- There's somebody **at** the bus stop / the door .
- 6- The car is waiting **at** the traffic lights .
- 7- Julia is working **at** her desk .
- 8- My house is **at** the end of the street .
- 9- Helen is studying law **at** university .
- 10- There weren't many people **at** the party .

\*\* لاحظ ما يلي :

\* من الممكن غالباً أن نستخدم **in** أو **at** للمباني .

- We stayed **in** / **at** a nice hotel .
- \* arrive **in** ..... ( a country / a town ).
- \* arrive **at** ..... other places ( the station – work ) .
- They arrived **in** England last week .
- What time did you arrive at the hotel ?

لاحظ أننا لا نستخدم حرف جر امام كلمه :

**home :**

- go / come / walk home . ( without **to** ) .

\* لاحظ أننا لا نستخدم حرف الجر **to** مع **home** لكي نقول : إلى البيت .

- I'm tired . I'm going home .
- Did you walk home ?
- \* be / stay / do something **at** home .

- I'm staying **at** home this evening .

\* لاحظ أننا نستخدم حرف الجر **at** مع **home** لكي نقول : في البيت .

\* get home / arrive home

- I was tired when I got home .
- I was tired when I arrived home .

\* لاحظ أننا لا نستخدم حرف جر مع **home** عندما نريد أن نقول : يصل إلى البيت .

- \* ( مكان ) **get to** ..... ( a place )
- What time did you get **to** the hotel / Paris ?